

Philosophy

Class XII

Time: 3 hrs

Max Marks: 100

General instructions:

- i. All questions are compulsory.
- ii. Question no. 1- 14 are of 2 marks each. The answer to these questions should not exceed 40 words each.
- iii. Question no. 15- 28 are of 3 marks each. The answer to these questions should not exceed 60 words each.
- iv. Question no. 29- 33 are of 6 marks each. The answer to these questions should not exceed 150 words each.
 1. Define Jaina concept of *Aparigraha*.
 2. State the meaning of *cogito ergo sum*.
 3. What does Kant mean by Categorical Imperative?
 4. State the Retributive theory of punishment.
 5. Explain the meaning of *Consequentialism*.
 6. What is the meaning of *varna*?
 7. What do you understand by the first generation of Human Rights?
 8. What is the Method of Doubt according to Descartes?
 9. Explain *Dharma* as a purushartha.
 10. What is virtue according to Aristotle?
 11. What is *Saptabhanginaya* according to the Jaina philosophy?
 12. Distinguish between pleasure and happiness.
 13. Define the notion of Paramatma according to the Nyaya philosophy?
 14. State the notion of *Sakshi* in the Bhagvadgita.
 15. State the Problem of Evil.
 16. Explain the Cosmological Argument.
 17. State Mill's Utilitarianism.
 18. Throw light on the four *Ashramas*.
 19. Explain the notion of *Aikantika* according to the Jaina philosophy.
 20. State any two Nyaya proofs for the existence of God.
 21. Explain the notion of *Brahmavihara*.
 22. What is *Syadvada*?
 23. State any three arguments against the Divine Command theory.
 24. Examine the notion of Rta.
 25. Briefly state Ambedkar's critique of caste.
 26. Examine the Buddhist notion of *Pancasila*.
 27. Discuss the relevance of Vivekananda's view on religious tolerance.

28. State three arguments against capital punishment.
29. Examine Kant's ethics.
30. Discuss critically the Ontological Proof for the existence of God.
31. What do you understand by environmental degradation? Suggest some measures for the protection of environment.
32. State the notion of gender equality. Examine, in this context, the notion of women empowerment.
33. Examine Descartes' Mind-Body Dualism.